BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE NEBRASKA STATE COLLEGES ITEMS FOR DISCUSSION AND ACTION\FISCAL, FACILITIES AND AUDIT

ACTION: First and Final Round Approval of Revisions to Board Policy

8040; Security Operations and Deletion of Board Policy 8005;

Trespass; Policy and Procedure

Board policy 8005 - Trespass; Policy and Procedure, and policy 8040 - Security Operations, have been combined into one policy 8040 - Campus Access and Security.

Policies 8005 and 8040 both dealt with restricting access to college property, with Policy 8005 specifically addressing trespassing. It was decided to combine the policies and eliminate confusion relative to restricting access to college property. Most of the language contained in Policy 8005 has been retained in the new combined policy with some clarifications made. The reporting requirements related to restricting access have been updated as well as the appeal process. Additional campus spaces not open to the general public were added including, mechanical, maintenance, custodial and other operations space.

Policy 8040 previously left regulations governing the possession, transportation, and storage of firearms to the colleges, although the practices identified in the employee handbooks and student handbooks were closely monitored. The proposed policy adds a detailed description of "weapons" to the policy and provides prescriptive language regarding weapons on college property and any exceptions allowed. The policy language is consistent with state law

The policy update has been in the works for several months and has been reviewed by all the appropriate councils.

The System Office recommends approval of the Revisions to Board Policy 8040; Security Operations and Deletion of Board Policy 8005; Trespass.

ATTACHMENTS:

Revisions to Board Policy 8040 (PDF)

Deletion of Board Policy 8005 (PDF)

Updated: 3/8/2023 1:49 PM A

Board of Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges

Facilities

POLICY NAME:

Security Operations Campus Access and Security

POLICY

8040 NUMBER:

A. PURPOSE

To outline the parameters of public access to College property, identify banned weapons, and delegate responsibility to the Presidents for the security of College property.

B. DEFINITIONS

- 1. College Property: Buildings, grounds, and parking lots owned or leased by the College or Board of Trustees.
- 2. Weapon: Any instrument, article or substance designed, used or intended to be used to cause bodily harm or property damage. Weapons include, but are not limited to the following items: firearms, including rifles, shotguns, handguns, air rifles, paint ball guns, or imitation firearms that could be confused with actual firearms; ammunition used with firearms; knives with a blade longer than (4) four inches: explosives (including fireworks); swords, nunchucks, throwing stars and other martial arts weapons: bows and arrows of all types; tasers or stun guns.

C. POLICY

1. Security Operation

The President of each State College shall have general control and direction responsibility of for the security department of the institution of the College and College property. This responsibility and authority shall include the right to authority to:

- Designate individual(s) who shall have responsibility and authority for the immediate supervision, management and control of the institution's buildings and other_College property;
- -Prohibit or otherwise restrict access, occupation or possession of said College property; and
- A State College may c Contract with private security companies or public law enforcement agencies for the provision of security services.

2. Campus Access

2.1. Visitors or Guests General Public

The Nebraska State Colleges, are tax supported as state institutions, may be visited by the general public under certain conditions and subject to compliance with College policies and rules related to their conduct on College property. Not all College property on college campuses is open to the general public. Restricted areas which are not open to the general public include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Classrooms, laboratories and storage areas;
- Faculty and staff offices;
- Mechanical, maintenance, custodial and other operations space;
- Student residence <u>buildings used for student living quarters</u>; and halls;
- Locked Ceollege buildings during posted "closed" hours.

2.2 Restricting Access

Whenever it reasonably appears that the continued presence of any person, who otherwise has consent to remain on the campus or within a campus building, constitutes an immediate, substantial and material threat of significant injury to, or interference with, persons, property or the orderly operation of the college, consent to remain therein shall be withdrawn. Visitors or guests Any person who poses an unreasonable risk to the safety and security of persons or property on campus; threatens to In order to provide a lawful and expedient means of excluding from a college's campus, buildings or other facilities, persons who commit overt, physical acts of violence or who substantially and materially disrupt or interfere with, persons, property or the other orderly operation of the College; who violates college policies or rules; has previously been issued a notice of trespass, or who has damaged property on campus has no right to be on College property and may be advised to leave—subject to the following consequences:

- The <u>P</u>president or other authorized College <u>personnel</u> employee may <u>withdraw consent to remain and require the person to leave the</u> <u>College property. The person may be issued a written notice of</u> trespass as provided <u>below in Section 3 of this policy.</u>
- The person may be reported to law enforcement and be subject to criminal prosecutions.
- The College may initiate or authorize administrative, civil and/or criminal prosecution of persons or entities who violate any directive, policy or other regulation governing the use, occupancy or possession of the institution's facilities College property.
- Visitors and guests are responsible to understand and comply with college policies and rules related to their conduct on college property.

2.3 Reporting Required

In the event withdrawal of consent is made and a person is required to leave College property, the authorized employee withdrawing the consent shall requiring the person to leave shall, as soon as reasonably possible, submit a written report to the Ppresident, or their designee, which shall contain the following:

- Description of person from whom consent was withdrawnrequired to leave, including the person's name, address and telephone number, if known;
- Names and contact information of any witnesses, if known; and
- A Statement of the facts giving rise to the withdrawal of consentdescribing the incident.
- This policy shall not affect the power of any State College to suspend, dismiss, expel or otherwise discipline any student or employee at such college under alternative student or staff disciplinary procedures.

3. Notice of Trespass

<u>The Colleges may ban individuals any person</u> from College property, either specified portions of the College campus property or the campus College property in its entirety, by issuing a written notice of Trespass. The College shall keep a record of all trespass notices issued.

3.1. Trespass Violation

Violation of a trespass notice will be deemed to constitute trespassing on College property, and the person may be cited and subject to prosecution for criminal trespass in violation of Neb. Rev. Stat. §28-520 or §28-521.

Any person from whom consent has been withdrawn may submit a written request to the president for a hearing on the withdrawal and reinstatement of consent. Upon receipt of said notice, the president shall grant an opportunity for a hearing not later than seven (7) working days from the date of receipt thereof and shall mail a written notice of the time, place and date of said hearing to the person at the address specified in the request. Consent shall be reinstated whenever it reasonably appears that

3.2. Trespass Appeal

Any person who has been issued a trespass notice may submit a written request to the President for withdrawal of the ban. and reinstatement of consent The President may withdraw the trespass notice in writing if they determine the presence of the person from whom consent was withdrawn will no longer disrupt the orderly operation of the campus, its programs, buildings or other facilities or pose an unreasonable risk to the safety and security of persons or property on campus.

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4. Weapons on College Property

Each college shall establish regulations governing the possession, transportation and storage of firearms on the campus and publish said regulation in the institution's employee and student handbooks. Weapons are not permitted on College property, regardless of whether the person is licensed to carry a weapon, unless otherwise permitted within section 3.44.2 of this policy.

4.1. Violations

Any person found to possess a weapon or cause a weapon to be on College property may be subject to the following consequences:

- The person may be reported to law enforcement and be subject to criminal prosecution.
- The person may be subject to a notice of trespass as set forth in section 3 of this policy.
- An employee in violation of this policy may be subject to disciplinary actions up to and including termination of employment.
- A student in violation of this policy may be subject to conduct proceedings pursuant to Policy 3100.

4.2. Exceptions

- Certified law enforcement officers that are employed or contracted by the College to provide security or policing services, or on duty licensed law enforcement officers of the city or state, are allowed to carry a weapon on college property.
- Contracted vendors are allowed to possess, handle and discharge fireworks on college property.
- The Colleges may permit the use of a black powder cannon discharge at athletic events by trained individuals with approval of the President.
- Imitation weapons may be used for school instruction and for extracurricular events plays or theatrical events if authorized by the President.
- Student activities organized by Registered Student Organizations or approved courses of the College involving use of a weapon such as a shooting range, trap shoot area, or archery target use must have approval of the President. All firearms, when not used for the activity, must be stored in a secure location not on College property. When not in use for the approved activity, archery equipment may be stored in a location secured by the College on College property.

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 Knives longer than (4) four inches are acceptable when used by the college food service operation for the preparation and serving of food.

FORMS/APPENDICES:

None

SOURCE:

Legal Reference: Neb. Rev. Stat. 85-306 State colleges; president; duties.

Neb. Rev. Stat. 85-314 Board of trustees; rules and regulations.

Neb. Rev. Stat. 28-520 Criminal trespass, first degree; penalty.

Neb. Rev. Stat. 28-521 Criminal trespass, second degree; penalty.

Policy Adopted: March 1994

Policy Revised: June 2008, March 2023

FACILITIES, NEBRASKA STATE COLLEGE SYSTEM

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BOARD POLICY

The Nebraska State Colleges are tax-supported state institutions and may be visited by the general public under certain conditions.

College campus property includes buildings, grounds, and parking lots. Not all property on college campuses is open to the general public. Restricted areas which are not open to the general public include, but are not limited to, the following:

- •Classrooms, laboratories and storage areas;
- •Faculty and staff offices;
 - *Student residence buildings used for student living quarters; and,
 - *Locked college buildings during posted "closed" hours.

Visitors or guests who pose unreasonable risks to the safety and security of persons or property on campus, who violate college policies or rules, or who have damaged property on campus have no "right" to be on college property and may be advised to leave by the President or other authorized college personnel and may be issued a written notice of trespass as provided below. Visitors and guests are responsible to understand and comply with college policies and rules related to their conduct on college property.

PROCEDURE

Trespass Notice

Colleges may ban individuals from college property (either specified portions of the College campus or the campus in its entirety) by issuing a written notice of trespass. Violation of a trespass notice will be deemed to constitute trespassing on College property and the person may be cited and subject to prosecution for criminal trespass in violation of Neb. Rev. Stat. §28 520 or §28 521.

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Degai Reference.	1110 20 320	Criminar trespuss, first degree, penaity
	DDC 20 521	Criminal traspass second degree penalty
	T(T(D 20-321	Criminal trespass, second degree, penalty

Policy Adopted: 6/6/08